

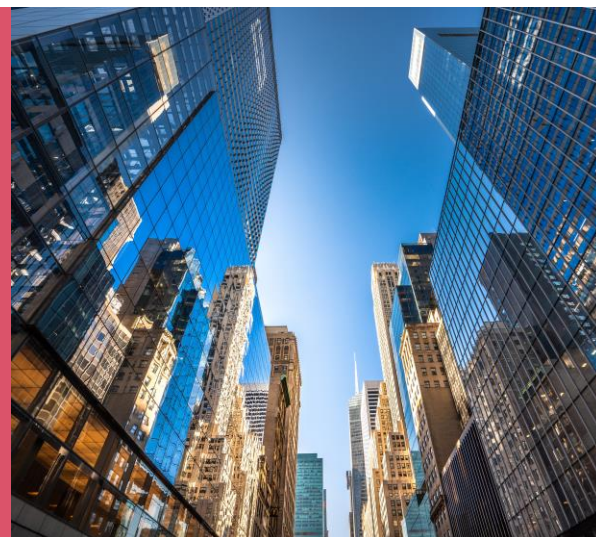
Manhattan Lodging Index

Second Quarter 2023

Manhattan Lodging Overview

Q2 2023

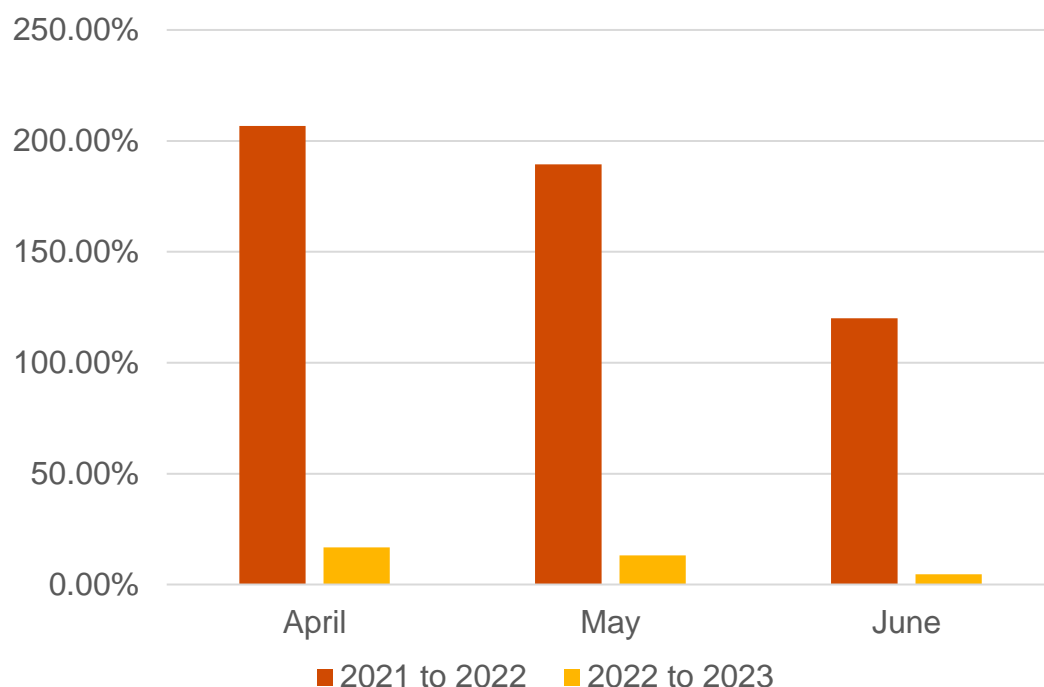
The rate of growth in occupancy, average daily rate (“ADR”) and revenue per available room (“RevPAR”) decelerated considerably in Q2, with room rate fatigue effecting growth in the higher-priced hotel categories. H1 RevPAR experienced a year-over-year increase of 23.6 percent, decelerating each month from a January high of 103.6 percent to a June low of 4.7 percent. Q1 RevPAR increased 53.5 percent while Q2 increased 11.3 percent, from the same respective periods in 2022.



"The rate of growth in occupancy, average daily rate and resultant RevPAR decelerated in each of the first six months of this year, due largely to increasingly difficult comps. With return to office initiatives stagnating and resultant office vacancy rising, hotels reliant on the business transient guest are starting to see growth from that demand segment wane."

— Warren Marr, Managing Director, PwC

Manhattan Q2 RevPAR Change by Month



Manhattan Lodging Index Q2 2023

RevPAR increased 11.3 percent year-over-year during the second quarter of 2023. Occupancy and ADR continued to advance, albeit at a slower pace than Q1, with group and corporate travel patterns beginning to stabilize to what could become a new normal. Year-over-year increases in occupancy were highest in April – up 5.1 percent, and lowest in June – up 1.7 percent. With overall occupancy and ADR up to 83.9 percent and \$328.28, respectively, Manhattan RevPAR jumped from \$247.54 in Q2 2022 to \$275.41 in Q2 2023.

Of the four market classes tracked, upper midscale properties exhibited the most significant year-over-year increase in RevPAR - up 21.2 percent for the quarter, driven by a 5.2 percent increase in occupancy from 82.1 percent in 2022 to 86.4 percent in 2023 and a 15.2 percent increase in ADR from \$213.29 to \$245.62.

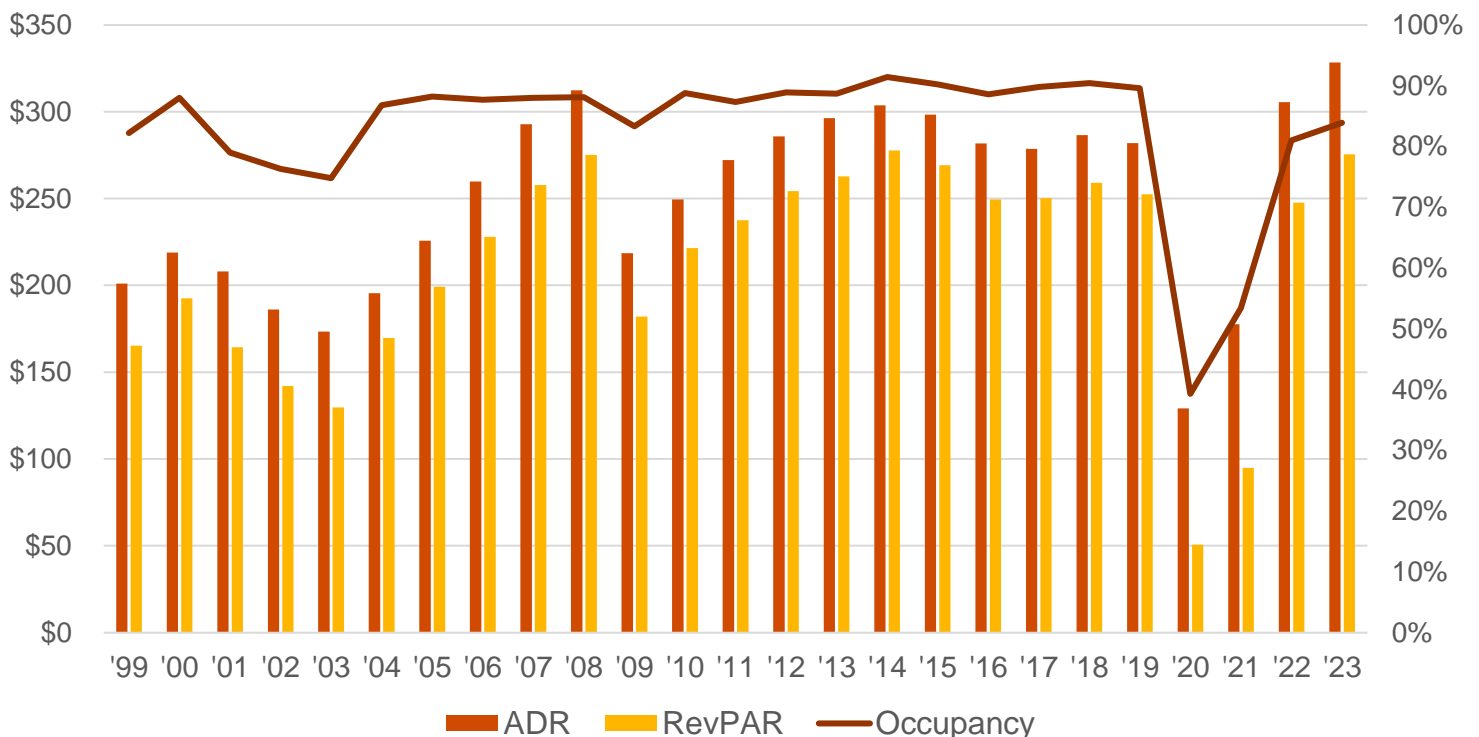
For upscale properties, occupancy grew by 3.5 percent and ADR by 11.3 percent in the quarter, resulting in a year-over-year RevPAR increase of 15.1 percent. Upper upscale properties experienced an 11.5 percent increase in RevPAR, driven by a 7.4 percent increase in occupancy and a 3.9 percent increase in ADR. Luxury properties posted the smallest increase in RevPAR - up 0.4 percent, attributable to a decline in occupancy of 1.3 percent and the lowest increase in ADR among the market classes – up 1.8 percent.

Of the five Manhattan neighborhoods, Midtown West had the largest increase in RevPAR - up 15.4 percent, driven by a 9.8 percent increase in ADR and a 5.2 percent increase in occupancy year-over-year. Midtown South RevPAR grew by 10.4 percent, driven by an 8.6 percent increase in ADR and a 1.6 percent increase in occupancy. Midtown East and Upper Manhattan posted RevPAR increases of 10.3 and 4.8 percent, respectively. Lower Manhattan had the lowest increase in RevPAR - up 3.2 percent.

During the second quarter, growth in occupancy at limited-service hotels outpaced that of full-service hotels, with year-over-year increases of 4.1 and 3.4 percent, respectively. RevPAR increased 16.6 percent for limited-service properties while full-service hotels saw an increase of 10.1 percent over the same period.

RevPAR in the second quarter increased by 10.7 percent year-over-year for both chain-affiliated and independent hotels. The improvement in chain-affiliated hotels was driven by increases in both occupancy and ADR - up 3.9 and 6.6 percent, respectively. Relative to chain-affiliated properties, independent hotels experienced a more robust increase in ADR of 7.8 percent, but milder occupancy growth of 2.7 percent.

Manhattan Q2 Performance, 25-Year Trend



Source: PwC, based on STR data

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Employment Trends

During the first half of 2023, unemployment levels in both New York City and the State improved over prior year levels. According to the New York State Department of Labor, the seasonally-adjusted unemployment rate for the State averaged 3.9 percent during the quarter, a decrease of 20 basis points from prior-year levels. For New York City, the seasonally-adjusted unemployment rate decreased by 10 basis points from Q2 2022 levels to 5.4 percent. The share of the city's working age population (16+) who were either employed or looking for a job grew to 62.6 percent in June, as more local residents entered the labor force.

For the nation, the overall unemployment rate increased 10 basis points from the prior quarter and remained consistent with the prior year, at 3.6 percent (3.4 percent in April, 3.7 percent in May, and 3.6 percent in June).

As indicated by the New York State Department of Labor, New York City's private sector employment rose by 153,400 jobs to 4,135,200 between June 2022 and June 2023.

Year-over-year job gains occurred in six of the nine sectors tracked by the New York State Department of Labor, with the greatest gains in the private education and health services sector, which gained 80,100 jobs, the leisure and hospitality sector, which gained 40,100 jobs, the professional and business services sector, which gained 19,300 jobs, and the financial activities sector, which gained 11,800 jobs.

Additional second quarter gains occurred in the natural resources, mining, and construction sector— up 10,200 jobs, and other services sector- up 8,300 jobs. Job losses occurred in the information sector, which lost 9,300 jobs, the trade, transportation, and utilities sector, which lost 7,000 jobs, and the manufacturing sector, which lost 100 jobs.

New York City Unemployment for the 25-Month Period Ended June 2023



Source: New York State Department of Labor

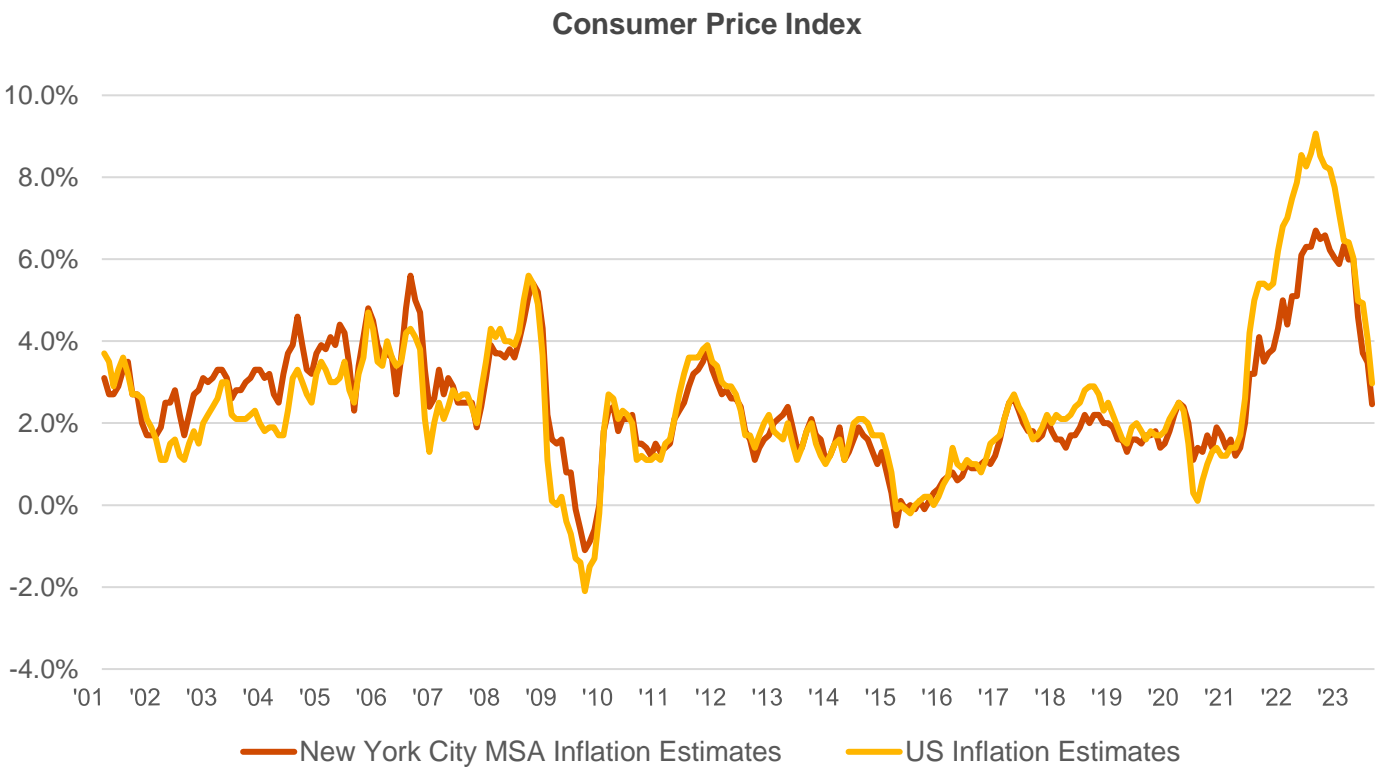
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Gross Metro Product and Consumer Price Index

During the second quarter of 2023, U.S. gross domestic product posted a seasonally-adjusted annualized increase in economic activity of 2.4 percent, following an increase of 2.0 percent in the first quarter. According to the advance estimate released by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, the increase in U.S. real gross domestic product (“GDP”) was driven largely by consumer spending, nonresidential fixed investment, state and local government spending, private inventory investment, and federal government spending. Furthermore, imports, which are a subtraction in the GDP calculation, decreased during the quarter. Increases were partially offset by decreases in exports and residential fixed investment.

According to S&P Global, as of June 2023, gross metro product (“GMP”) for the New York metro area is approximately 1.1 percent above prior-year levels. In 2024, S&P Global predicts that GMP will experience an increase of 0.8 percent, followed by an increase of 1.3 percent in 2025 and 1.5 percent in 2026, as the economy re-stabilizes.

During the second quarter, New York City's consumer price index ("CPI") increased by an average of 3.2 percent, compared to 4.0 percent for the nation.



Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics

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Office Market Statistics

Second quarter office leasing activity in Manhattan decreased to 3.9 million square feet – the lowest total in eight quarters. June was the most active month of the quarter, with 1.8 million square feet transacted. Total year-to-date leasing activity in Manhattan reached 7.8 million square feet, which was down 40.6 percent relative to the first half of 2022.

Overall Manhattan office vacancy increased 20 basis points to 22.4 percent contributing to an all-time-high of 70.2 million square feet of direct vacant space, driven in part by five blocks, each exceeding 100,000 square feet, entering the market. According to Cushman & Wakefield's Q2 MarketBeat Report, the new construction delivery at Two Manhattan West (1.9 million square feet) drove direct vacant space up to 70.0 million square feet. Sublease vacant space remained constant at 22.7 million square feet. Overall, absorption for office space was negative at 1.3 million square feet in the second quarter.

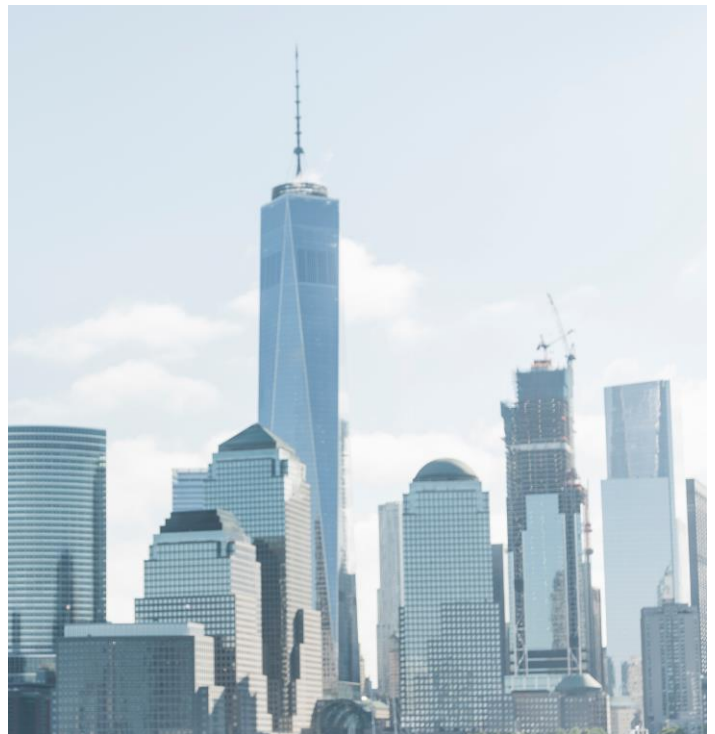
For the Midtown office market, new leasing activity decreased to an eight-quarter low of 2.4 million square feet during the second quarter. Leasing activity in Midtown year-to-date totaled 5.1 million square feet – 46.2 percent lower than leasing activity from one year ago, while overall asking rents remained relatively stagnant at \$77.05. Midtown leasing activity accounted for 65.8 percent of the total year-to-date Manhattan leasing volume. During the second quarter, vacancy in this submarket decreased by 40 basis points to 21.7 percent, primarily driven by the removal of sublease space from the market.

For Midtown South, new leasing fell to 514,648 square feet in the second quarter bringing the year-to-date total to 1.3 million square feet, with no leases greater than 100,000 square feet transacting through the first half of 2023. Overall vacancy increased to a recent high of 23.0 percent, driven by the addition of 102,236 square feet at 555 Broadway and 71,667 square feet at 375 Hudson Street. Direct vacancy in the submarket rose to a high of 11.9 million square feet. Additionally, Midtown South posted negative absorption of 1.0 million square feet year-to-date. Overall asking rents in the submarket ended the quarter at \$75.84, representing a 5.8 increase from Q2 2022.

For the Downtown office market, leasing activity increased to 947,969 square feet, bringing year-to-date leasing activity for the submarket to 1.4 million square feet.

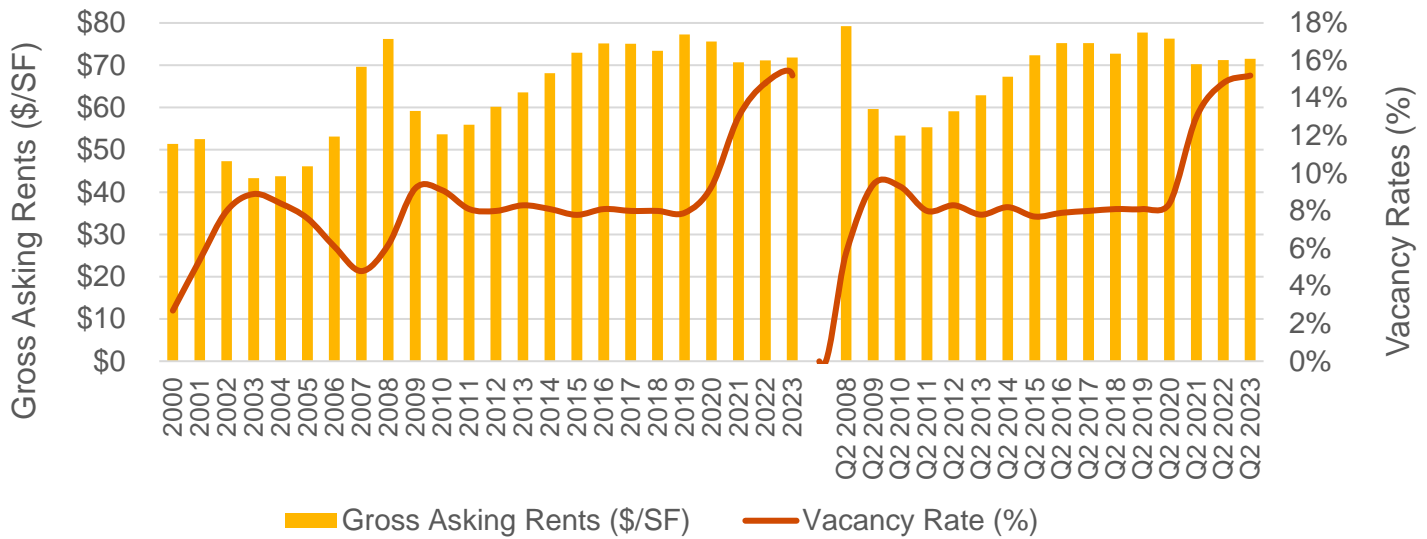
Vacancy increased by 160 basis points to 24.2 percent. Sublease vacant space reached a high of 6.7 million square feet, driven by the addition of 157,460 square feet at Seven World Trade Center. Direct vacancy increased 5.5 percent to 14.2 million square feet, driven by 133,716 square feet entering the market at 55 Water Street and 119,908 square feet entering the market at 199 Water Street. Class A asking rents and overall asking rents decreased to \$60.03 and \$56.27 per square foot, respectively, and year-to-date absorption was negative at 1.9 million square feet.

Looking forward, in addition to the 3.2 million square feet added in the first half of 2023, 10.2 million square feet of new and renovated space is projected to be delivered in the second half of 2023. Due to rising interest rates and economic uncertainty, demand is expected to remain relatively stagnant in the near term.



Manhattan Lodging Index Q2 2023

Gross Asking Rents and Vacancy Rates



Source: PwC, based on CBRE Econometric Advisors data

According to a report from Cushman & Wakefield, four key lease transactions occurred during the second quarter. These transactions are noted in the table below.

According to Real Capital Analytics (“RCA”), several notable office transactions occurred during the second quarter.

The most expensive transaction, which closed in June, was the partial interest sale of 245 Park Avenue, a 1.7 million square-foot building with primary tenants including Ares Management, Cooperative Rabobank, Houlihan Lokey, and Norinchukin Bank. Mori Trust acquired a 49.9 percent interest in the property from SL Green for \$998 million on a \$2 billion valuation, equating to \$579 per square foot. The 44-story property was built in 1965 and renovated in 2006.

The largest transaction on a square foot basis was the May sale of the leasehold of One Liberty Plaza at 165 Broadway, which sold for \$1 billion or \$437 per square foot. Built in 1973 and renovated in 2007, the 2.3 million square-foot property was purchased by Brookfield from Blackstone.

In June, Silverstein Properties and Loeb Partners Realty sold 529 Fifth Avenue to Fifth City Realty LLC and Empire Capital Holdings for \$105 million, equating to \$385 per square foot. The 274k square-foot property, which was built in 1959 and renovated in 2020, is 72% occupied with primary tenants including Eze Castel Integration, International Federation of Accountants, and SDC Designs.

In May, GFP Real Estate purchased the Flatiron Building at 175 Fifth Avenue for \$161 million or \$894 per square foot. Built in 1902 and renovated in 1990, the historic 22-story property was sold by ABS Partners Real Estate, Sorgente SGR, and Nathan Silverstein.

In April, Sovereign Partners acquired Tower 56 at 126 E 56th St for \$113 million. The 180k square-foot property, which was built in 1983 was formerly owned by Pearlmark Real Estate Partners.

Tenant	Address	SF	Transaction Type
Department of Citywide Administrative Services (DCAS)	110 William Street	640,744	New Lease
Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz	51 West 52 nd Street	242,464	Renewal
Paul Hastings	200 Park Avenue	224,847	Renewal
Wilson Sonsini Goodrich & Rosati	31 West 52 nd Street	118,967	New Lease

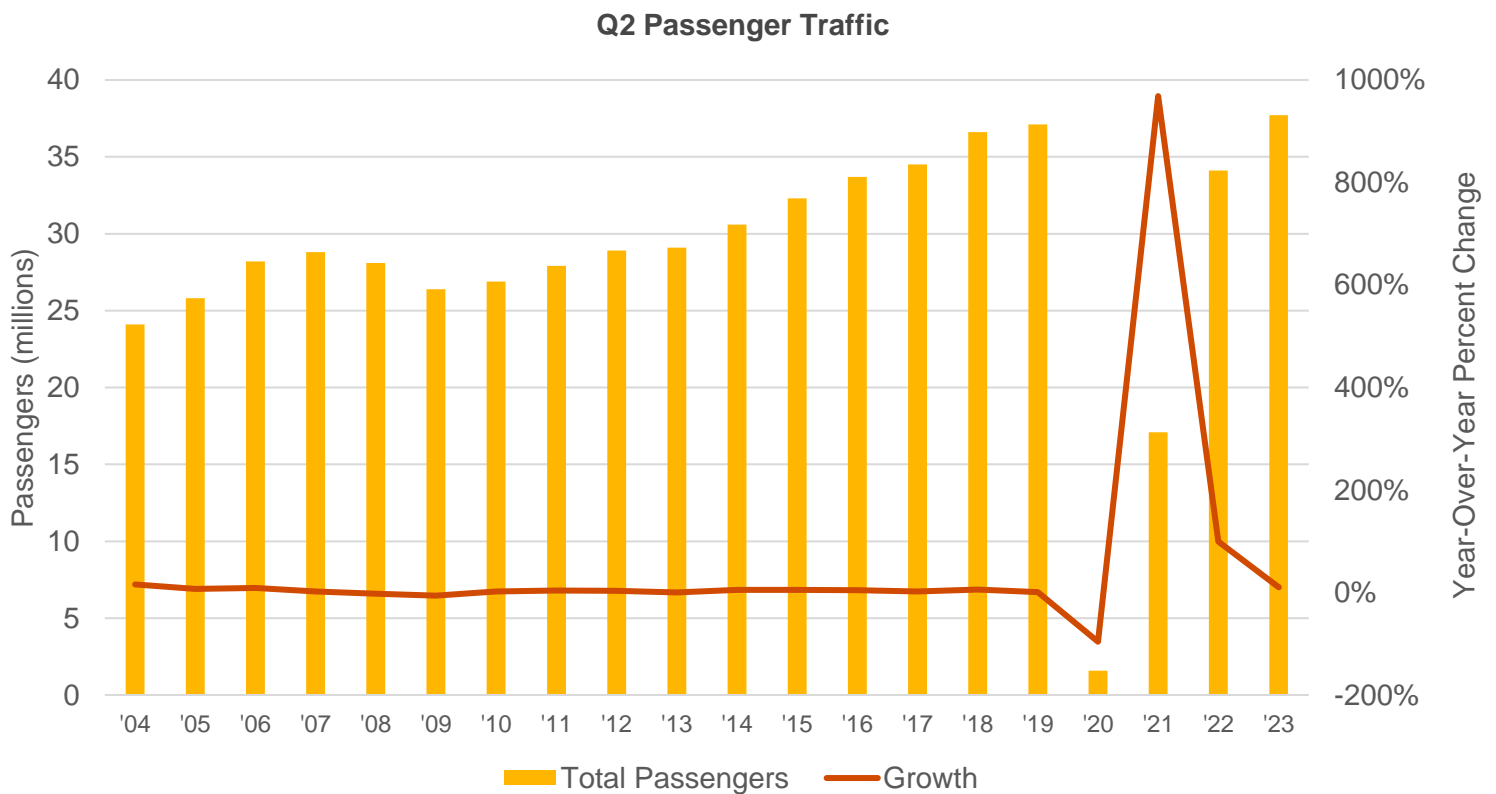
Source: Cushman & Wakefield

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Air Traffic Statistics

During the second quarter of 2023, air traffic levels increased by approximately 10.4 percent from prior-year levels. This represents the ninth consecutive quarter of year-over-year passenger traffic growth, beginning with Q2 2021. Having served 37.7 million passengers during the second quarter, the three major New York metropolitan airports – Newark Liberty International Airport, LaGuardia International Airport and John F. Kennedy International Airport – saw an increase of over 3.5 million passengers from the same period last year. Additionally, the air traffic levels in the second quarter equated to 101.6 percent of the volume achieved in Q2 2019. International traffic, which jumped to a total of 12.8 million passengers, posted an increase of approximately 23.8 percent from the 10.3 million international passengers traveling during Q2 2022. Domestic air travel finished the second quarter at 24.9 million passengers, having increased from 23.8 million during the same period last year. In March 2023, domestic air travel totaled 8.5 million passengers, surpassing the February 2020 (pre-pandemic) mark of 5.1 million by 66.8 percent.

The following chart displays second quarter passenger traffic and growth data over the past twenty years.



Source: Port Authority of New York and New Jersey

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Recent Manhattan Hotel Transactions

Hotel transaction activity continued to slow in the first half of 2023, with five hotel sales reported. According to RCA and CoStar, four of the five hotels were full-service properties. Two of the properties are located in Lower Manhattan and one each in Midtown South, Midtown East and Upper Manhattan.

The highest price per key recorded was for the 97-unit Sixty Soho located in Lower Manhattan. This hotel was sold in February by SIXTY Hotels to Standard International for a total of \$109 million, or \$1.1 million per key.

Also located in Lower Manhattan, 33 Seaport, formerly the Mr. C Seaport Hotel, was sold by Atlantic Pearl Investments and Howard Hughes to Sono Hotels & Resorts Co Ltd. for \$60 million. This 66-unit hotel, which was built in 1900 and renovated in 2018, was previously sold in December 2015 for \$38.3 million.

In Midtown East, the 655-unit Marriott East Side was acquired by Hawkins Way Capital and Varde Partners from Deko-Immobilien Global and Ashkenazy Acquisition for \$153 million, or \$234k per key. The property, originally built in 1924 and renovated in 2014, was last sold in April 2015 for \$270 million.

In Midtown South, the 135-unit Cambria was acquired by Concord Hospitality from We Care Trading Co. for \$48 million, or \$358k per key.

The highest sale price recorded was for the 244-unit Mandarin Oriental in Upper Manhattan. Reliance Industries Ltd. acquired a 75% interest in this luxury property.

Transaction Date	Hotel Name	Rooms	Transaction Price	Price Per Room
Jan-23	Marriott East Side	655	\$153,554,000	\$234,434
Jan-23	33 Seaport	66	\$60,000,000	\$909,091
Feb-23	Sixty Soho	97	\$109,000,000	\$1,123,711
Mar-23	Cambria Hotel	135	\$48,460,000	\$358,222
May-23	Mandarin Oriental (Partial Interest)	244	\$215,330,000	\$882,500

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Recent and Planned Hotel Openings/Closings

Four hotels opened during the first half of 2023, with a total of 781 new rooms entering the market. One hotel closed during the first half of 2023: the 78-room Mayfair Hotel NYC. Two of the three hotels are located in Midtown South: the highly anticipated 460-room Virgin Hotel opened in March and the 190-room Hotel AKA Nomad opened in May. In Lower Manhattan, the long awaited 131-room FiDi Hotel opened in March.

At the time of the publication, the 310-room Delta by Marriott Times Square opened in August.

Property	Location	Neighborhood	Owner/Developer	Open Date	Rooms
Virgin Hotel	1227 Broadway	Midtown South	The Lam Group	Mar-23	460
The FiDi Hotel	11 Stone St	Lower Manhattan	Premier Emerald LLC	Mar-23	131
Mayfair Hotel NYC	240-242 W 49 th St	Midtown West	Mayfair Hotel Associates LLC	Mar-23	-78
Hotel AKA NoMad	131 Madison Ave	Midtown South	Korman Communities	May-23	190
Delta by Marriott	340 W 40 th St	Midtown West	Mehta Family II LLC	Aug-23	310

Although some hotel construction projects have resumed within the past two years, the pandemic's short- to mid-term impact on Manhattan's hotel development pipeline, coupled with more restrictive zoning being introduced, has resulted in many projects being cancelled. In addition, the development pipeline presented below includes many projects that have not yet begun construction and may yet be cancelled or postponed further.

Property	Location	Neighborhood	Owner/Developer	Anticipated Opening/Closing	Rooms
Tempo by Hilton at TSX Broadway	1568 Broadway	Midtown West	Maefield Development	Aug-23	661
Aloft Hotel	132 W 28 th St	Midtown South	28 th Street Properties LLC	Sep-23	203
Motto by Hilton	150 W 48 th St	Midtown West	McSam Hotel Group LLC	Sep-23	400
Faena New York	76 11 th Ave	Midtown South	HFZ Capital	Nov-23	137
Home2Suites by Hilton	150 W 48 th St	Midtown West	McSam Hotel Group LLC	Nov-23	288
Hampton Inn by Hilton	150 W 48 th St	Midtown West	McSam Hotel Group LLC	Nov-23	358
SpringHill Suites	223 W 46 th Ave	Midtown West	McSam Hotel Group LLC	Nov-23	159
Kimpton Hotel Theta	790 8 th Ave	Midtown West	Miami Modern Architecture	Nov-23	364
Hotel Chelsea	222 W 23 rd St	Midtown South	SIR Chelsea LLC	Dec-23	95*
The Fifth Avenue Hotel	250 5 th Ave	Midtown South	Cosmic Realty Partnera LLC	Dec-23	153

* The 150-room Hotel Chelsea opened an initial 55 units in February 2022, with the remaining 95 expected to be open by December 2023

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2024 through 2027

Property	Location	Neighborhood	Owner/Developer	Anticipated Opening/Closing	Rooms
Firmdale Warren Street	86 Warren St	Lower Manhattan	Solil Management	Mar-24	57
Cambria Hotel	224 W 47 th St	Midtown West	Triumph Hotels	Apr-24	128
H Hotel W 39 th	58 W 39 th St	Midtown West	H Hotel LLC	Apr-24	65
Unnamed Hotel	319 W 35 th St	Midtown West	Mayflower Business Group/ Crosscity Construction	Jun-24	166
Aloft New York Chelsea North	450 11 th Ave	Midtown West	Marx Development Group	Feb-25	379
Unnamed Hotel	32 West 48 th St	Midtown West	Extell	Mar-25	534
Platt Street Hotel	7 Platt St	Lower Manhattan	Moinan Group	Jun-25	172
Waldorf Astoria	301 Park Ave	Midtown East	AB STABLE LLC	Nov-25	375
Voco New York	711 7 th Ave	Midtown West	Atlas Hospitality, LLC	Mar-26	401
Aloft/ AC Hotel by Marriott Midtown West	495 11 th Ave	Midtown West	Radson Development	Jun-26	341
Residence Inn Midtown West	495 11 th Ave	Midtown West	Radson Development	Jun-26	96
Little Nell Hotel	10 Rockefeller Plaza	Midtown West	Tishman Speyer	Oct-26	130
Hotel Eighth Avenue	740 Eighth Ave	Midtown West	Extell	Jun-27	825

Hotels in Permitting and Planning

Property	Location	Neighborhood	Owner/Developer	Anticipated Opening/Closing	Rooms
Staybridge Suites	62 Mulberry St	Lower Manhattan	CHTN Hotel, LLC	N/A	103
Days Inn	79 Eldridge Street	Lower Manhattan	Eldridge Hotel, LLC	N/A	48
Grand Hyatt	109 E 42 nd St	Midtown East	Hyatt Hotels Corporation	N/A	-1298
Hotel Indigo	255 W 34 th St	Midtown West	The Chetrit Group	N/A	323
The Allen	139 Orchard St	Lower Manhattan	Fortuna Realty Group, Elk Investors	N/A	96
Unnamed Hotel	147-153 W 55 th St	Midtown West	Extell	N/A	618
Unnamed Hotel	1420 Broadway	Midtown West	AB & Sons	N/A	80
Unnamed Hotel	16 East 16 th St	Lower Manhattan	Gramercy Park House LLC	N/A	88

Source: PwC, based on BuildCentral data, CoStar data and news reports

Second Quarter 2023 Manhattan Lodging Index

Second Quarter 2023 Manhattan Lodging Index

	Occupancy								
	Jan	Feb	Mar	1Q	Apr	May	Jun	2Q	Jun 2023 YTD
2022 Market Average	38.3%	52.4%	68.9%	53.3%	78.6%	81.0%	83.5%	81.0%	67.3%
2023 Market Average	66.0%	70.3%	79.3%	71.9%	82.6%	84.2%	84.9%	83.9%	77.9%
	% Change from 2022				% Change from 2022				% Change from 2022
Market Average	72.3%	34.2%	15.1%	34.9%	5.1%	4.0%	1.7%	3.6%	15.7%

	ADR								
	Jan	Feb	Mar	1Q	Apr	May	Jun	2Q	Jun 2023 YTD
2022 Market Average	\$179.74	\$192.68	\$226.08	\$204.39	\$283.36	\$316.42	\$315.53	\$305.57	\$265.91
2023 Market Average	\$212.70	\$214.88	\$263.87	\$232.56	\$315.14	\$344.58	\$324.47	\$328.28	\$283.95
	% Change from 2022				% Change from 2022				% Change from 2022
Market Average	18.3%	11.5%	16.7%	13.8%	11.2%	8.9%	2.8%	7.4%	6.8%

	RevPAR								
	Jan	Feb	Mar	1Q	Apr	May	Jun	2Q	Jun 2023 YTD
2022 Market Average	\$68.92	\$100.96	\$155.77	\$108.87	\$222.67	\$256.26	\$263.31	\$247.54	\$178.90
2023 Market Average	\$140.32	\$151.10	\$209.20	\$167.09	\$260.17	\$290.06	\$275.63	\$275.41	\$221.06
	% Change from 2022				% Change from 2022				% Change from 2022
Market Average	103.6%	49.7%	34.3%	53.5%	16.8%	13.2%	4.7%	11.3%	23.6%

Second Quarter 2023 Manhattan Lodging Index

By Class

	Occupancy								
	Jan	Feb	Mar	1Q	Apr	May	Jun	2Q	Jun 2023 YTD
Luxury – 2022	30.4%	48.0%	64.6%	47.7%	75.4%	77.3%	78.5%	77.1%	62.5%
Luxury – 2023	58.0%	61.2%	71.1%	63.5%	75.2%	76.1%	77.0%	76.1%	69.9%
Upper Upscale – 2022	28.4%	44.7%	62.7%	45.3%	74.6%	78.5%	82.5%	78.5%	62.2%
Upper Upscale – 2023	62.9%	67.0%	80.7%	70.3%	83.0%	84.4%	85.5%	84.3%	77.3%
Upscale – 2022	46.2%	60.7%	76.5%	61.1%	84.8%	85.5%	87.9%	86.1%	73.7%
Upscale – 2023	72.8%	77.7%	84.3%	78.3%	87.8%	89.6%	89.8%	89.1%	83.7%
Upper Midscale – 2022	46.0%	56.4%	71.3%	58.0%	79.7%	82.2%	84.5%	82.1%	70.1%
Upper Midscale – 2023	72.1%	77.8%	82.0%	77.1%	84.2%	86.8%	88.3%	86.4%	81.5%
	% Change from 2022				% Change from 2022				% Change from 2022
Luxury	90.8%	27.5%	10.1%	33.2%	-0.3%	-1.6%	-1.9%	-1.3%	11.9%
Upper Upscale	121.5%	49.9%	28.7%	55.1%	11.3%	7.5%	3.6%	7.4%	24.3%
Upscale	57.6%	28.0%	10.2%	28.0%	3.5%	4.8%	2.2%	3.5%	13.5%
Upper Midscale	56.7%	37.9%	15.0%	33.0%	5.6%	5.6%	4.5%	5.2%	16.2%

	ADR								
	Jan	Feb	Mar	1Q	Apr	May	Jun	2Q	Jun 2023 YTD
Luxury – 2022	\$382.88	\$384.82	\$415.32	\$398.65	\$493.95	\$548.53	\$529.98	\$524.73	\$477.04
Luxury – 2023	\$391.81	\$401.48	\$442.18	\$414.14	\$515.99	\$562.77	\$521.91	\$533.95	\$480.52
Upper Upscale – 2022	\$174.60	\$186.88	\$225.16	\$202.50	\$268.77	\$302.14	\$305.74	\$292.94	\$260.50
Upper Upscale – 2023	\$204.11	\$204.76	\$255.85	\$224.76	\$290.77	\$318.71	\$302.89	\$304.29	\$268.16
Upscale – 2022	\$129.23	\$131.28	\$163.93	\$144.82	\$219.02	\$246.40	\$250.26	\$238.86	\$200.30
Upscale – 2023	\$156.48	\$155.12	\$205.44	\$174.21	\$255.96	\$277.53	\$263.30	\$265.78	\$223.05
Upper Midscale – 2022	\$116.59	\$118.42	\$144.90	\$129.15	\$196.05	\$219.08	\$223.74	\$213.29	\$178.70
Upper Midscale – 2023	\$148.50	\$150.48	\$189.62	\$162.96	\$235.93	\$257.48	\$243.15	\$245.62	\$204.12
	% Change from 2022				% Change from 2022				% Change from 2022
Luxury	2.3%	4.3%	6.5%	3.9%	4.5%	2.6%	-1.5%	1.8%	0.7%
Upper Upscale	16.9%	9.6%	13.6%	11.0%	8.2%	5.5%	-0.9%	3.9%	2.9%
Upscale	21.1%	18.2%	25.3%	20.3%	16.9%	12.6%	5.2%	11.3%	11.4%
Upper Midscale	27.4%	27.1%	30.9%	26.2%	20.3%	17.5%	8.7%	15.2%	14.2%

	RevPAR								
	Jan	Feb	Mar	1Q	Apr	May	Jun	2Q	Jun 2023 YTD
Luxury – 2022	\$116.40	\$184.57	\$268.39	\$189.99	\$372.24	\$424.14	\$416.14	\$404.44	\$298.09
Luxury – 2023	\$227.06	\$245.64	\$314.36	\$262.92	\$387.78	\$428.25	\$401.68	\$406.19	\$335.85
Upper Upscale – 2022	\$49.61	\$83.59	\$141.13	\$91.78	\$200.39	\$237.12	\$252.15	\$229.97	\$161.96
Upper Upscale – 2023	\$128.30	\$137.28	\$206.46	\$158.02	\$241.20	\$268.95	\$258.99	\$256.45	\$207.29
Upscale – 2022	\$59.74	\$79.63	\$125.42	\$88.52	\$185.82	\$210.66	\$220.05	\$205.63	\$147.70
Upscale – 2023	\$113.85	\$120.46	\$173.26	\$136.34	\$224.81	\$248.64	\$236.35	\$236.73	\$186.64
Upper Midscale – 2022	\$53.64	\$66.79	\$103.37	\$74.86	\$156.25	\$180.03	\$188.97	\$175.14	\$125.28
Upper Midscale – 2023	\$107.11	\$117.06	\$155.58	\$125.64	\$198.57	\$223.51	\$214.61	\$212.20	\$166.28
	% Change from 2022				% Change from 2022				% Change from 2022
Luxury	95.1%	33.1%	17.1%	38.4%	4.2%	1.0%	-3.5%	0.4%	12.7%
Upper Upscale	158.6%	64.2%	46.3%	72.2%	20.4%	13.4%	2.7%	11.5%	28.0%
Upscale	90.6%	51.3%	38.1%	54.0%	21.0%	18.0%	7.4%	15.1%	26.4%
Upper Midscale	99.7%	75.3%	50.5%	67.8%	27.1%	24.2%	13.6%	21.2%	32.7%

Second Quarter 2023 Manhattan Lodging Index

By Neighborhood

	Occupancy								
	Jan	Feb	Mar	1Q	Apr	May	Jun	2Q	Jun 2023 YTD
Upper Manhattan – 2022	33.1%	44.6%	58.1%	45.3%	72.7%	76.5%	78.4%	75.9%	60.7%
Upper Manhattan – 2023	55.2%	60.0%	71.0%	62.1%	77.9%	80.6%	79.4%	79.3%	70.6%
Midtown West – 2022	38.7%	53.3%	69.8%	54.0%	78.6%	81.2%	84.0%	81.3%	67.8%
Midtown West – 2023	68.0%	71.8%	81.3%	73.7%	83.7%	85.6%	87.1%	85.5%	79.5%
Midtown East – 2022	30.9%	43.3%	62.4%	45.7%	75.5%	79.1%	80.0%	78.2%	62.0%
Midtown East – 2023	62.9%	64.7%	78.3%	68.8%	81.6%	82.8%	82.8%	82.4%	75.6%
Midtown South – 2022	41.1%	55.4%	69.4%	55.1%	78.9%	79.7%	84.4%	81.0%	68.2%
Midtown South – 2023	66.4%	71.6%	77.5%	71.7%	82.3%	83.2%	81.5%	82.3%	77.0%
Lower Manhattan – 2022	38.6%	54.6%	72.1%	55.3%	81.8%	83.5%	84.4%	83.2%	69.5%
Lower Manhattan - 2023	65.1%	71.9%	78.7%	71.9%	82.5%	83.9%	85.4%	83.9%	78.0%
	% Change from 2022				% Change from 2022				% Change from 2022
Upper Manhattan	66.8%	34.5%	22.2%	37.1%	7.2%	5.4%	1.3%	4.5%	16.3%
Midtown West	75.7%	34.7%	16.5%	36.5%	6.5%	5.4%	3.7%	5.2%	17.3%
Midtown East	103.6%	49.4%	25.5%	50.6%	8.1%	4.7%	3.5%	5.4%	21.9%
Midtown South	61.6%	29.2%	11.7%	30.2%	4.3%	4.4%	-3.4%	1.6%	12.9%
Lower Manhattan	68.7%	31.7%	9.2%	29.9%	0.9%	0.5%	1.2%	0.8%	12.2%

	ADR								
	Jan	Feb	Mar	1Q	Apr	May	Jun	2Q	Jun 2023 YTD
Upper Manhattan – 2022	\$377.69	\$380.69	\$401.91	\$389.32	\$477.07	\$512.88	\$475.93	\$488.98	\$452.00
Upper Manhattan – 2023	\$357.74	\$347.12	\$380.43	\$363.44	\$475.85	\$524.05	\$469.83	\$490.34	\$433.81
Midtown West – 2022	\$166.41	\$177.66	\$211.81	\$190.18	\$269.23	\$300.81	\$303.11	\$291.50	\$251.56
Midtown West – 2023	\$209.19	\$205.52	\$257.15	\$225.95	\$308.65	\$332.99	\$317.75	\$319.94	\$275.81
Midtown East – 2022	\$194.67	\$200.95	\$251.54	\$223.37	\$290.58	\$326.94	\$325.19	\$314.80	\$281.40
Midtown East – 2023	\$217.21	\$217.02	\$284.47	\$243.62	\$314.80	\$345.17	\$327.51	\$329.40	\$290.69
Midtown South – 2022	\$158.97	\$175.16	\$209.38	\$185.54	\$268.66	\$300.25	\$301.73	\$290.79	\$248.83
Midtown South – 2023	\$193.75	\$204.68	\$252.96	\$218.69	\$303.13	\$331.39	\$311.83	\$315.84	\$270.77
Lower Manhattan – 2022	\$191.74	\$213.14	\$237.94	\$219.36	\$302.27	\$340.75	\$338.57	\$327.60	\$285.07
Lower Manhattan - 2023	\$212.21	\$227.26	\$261.14	\$235.14	\$317.44	\$357.55	\$329.79	\$335.20	\$289.54
	% Change from 2022				% Change from 2022				% Change from 2022
Upper Manhattan	-5.3%	-8.8%	-5.3%	-6.6%	-0.3%	2.2%	-1.3%	0.3%	-4.0%
Midtown West	25.7%	15.7%	21.4%	18.8%	14.6%	10.7%	4.8%	9.8%	9.6%
Midtown East	11.6%	8.0%	13.1%	9.1%	8.3%	5.6%	0.7%	4.6%	3.3%
Midtown South	21.9%	16.9%	20.8%	17.9%	12.8%	10.4%	3.3%	8.6%	8.8%
Lower Manhattan	10.7%	6.6%	9.8%	7.2%	5.0%	4.9%	-2.6%	2.3%	1.6%

	RevPAR								
	Jan	Feb	Mar	1Q	Apr	May	Jun	2Q	Jun 2023 YTD
Upper Manhattan – 2022	\$124.93	\$169.79	\$233.65	\$176.34	\$347.03	\$392.59	\$373.11	\$371.15	\$274.30
Upper Manhattan – 2023	\$197.53	\$208.24	\$270.10	\$225.63	\$370.88	\$422.32	\$372.93	\$388.82	\$306.18
Midtown West – 2022	\$64.34	\$94.62	\$147.95	\$102.69	\$211.71	\$244.14	\$254.69	\$236.90	\$170.50
Midtown West – 2023	\$142.34	\$147.58	\$209.07	\$166.54	\$258.48	\$284.93	\$276.77	\$273.43	\$219.29
Midtown East – 2022	\$60.17	\$87.01	\$157.09	\$101.99	\$219.31	\$258.70	\$260.04	\$246.17	\$174.60
Midtown East – 2023	\$136.54	\$140.40	\$222.75	\$167.54	\$256.89	\$285.77	\$271.20	\$271.45	\$219.87
Midtown South – 2022	\$65.27	\$97.09	\$145.29	\$102.21	\$212.06	\$239.42	\$254.55	\$235.61	\$169.75
Midtown South – 2023	\$128.57	\$146.60	\$195.97	\$156.85	\$249.52	\$275.59	\$254.12	\$260.04	\$208.60
Lower Manhattan – 2022	\$74.11	\$116.47	\$171.63	\$121.38	\$247.23	\$284.58	\$285.71	\$272.69	\$198.04
Lower Manhattan - 2023	\$138.25	\$163.50	\$205.61	\$169.06	\$261.75	\$300.07	\$281.78	\$281.36	\$225.78
	% Change from 2022				% Change from 2022				% Change from 2022
Upper Manhattan	58.1%	22.6%	15.6%	28.0%	6.9%	7.6%	0.0%	4.8%	11.6%
Midtown West	121.2%	56.0%	41.3%	62.2%	22.1%	16.7%	8.7%	15.4%	28.6%
Midtown East	126.9%	61.4%	41.8%	64.3%	17.1%	10.5%	4.3%	10.3%	25.9%
Midtown South	97.0%	51.0%	34.9%	53.4%	17.7%	15.1%	-0.2%	10.4%	22.9%
Lower Manhattan	86.5%	40.4%	19.8%	39.3%	5.9%	5.4%	-1.4%	3.2%	14.0%

Neighborhood Index				
Upper Manhattan 59th Street and North	Midtown West 5th Avenue and West from 34th Street to 58th Street	Midtown East 5th Avenue and East from 34th Street to 58th Street	Midtown South 14th Street to 34th Street	Lower Manhattan South of 14th Street

Second Quarter 2023 Manhattan Lodging Index

By Service

	Occupancy								
	Jan	Feb	Mar	1Q	Apr	May	Jun	2Q	Jun 2023 YTD
Full Service – 2022	36.4%	51.9%	68.8%	52.4%	78.5%	80.9%	83.4%	80.9%	66.8%
Full Service – 2023	65.7%	70.1%	79.1%	71.6%	82.3%	84.1%	84.8%	83.7%	77.7%
Limited Service – 2022	46.3%	54.5%	69.2%	56.8%	78.7%	81.5%	83.7%	81.3%	69.2%
Limited Service – 2023	67.2%	71.2%	79.9%	72.8%	83.6%	84.7%	85.6%	84.6%	78.7%
	% Change from 2022				% Change from 2022				% Change from 2022
Full Service	80.5%	35.1%	15.0%	36.7%	4.8%	4.0%	1.7%	3.4%	16.3%
Limited Service	45.1%	30.6%	15.5%	28.2%	6.2%	3.9%	2.3%	4.1%	13.7%

	ADR								
	Jan	Feb	Mar	1Q	Apr	May	Jun	2Q	Jun 2023 YTD
Full Service – 2022	\$193.85	\$206.89	\$240.41	\$218.95	\$300.14	\$335.55	\$333.64	\$323.59	\$282.97
Full Service – 2023	\$226.01	\$228.22	\$278.13	\$246.20	\$331.11	\$361.49	\$339.64	\$344.33	\$298.99
Limited Service – 2022	\$134.81	\$139.13	\$169.42	\$150.72	\$216.61	\$240.74	\$243.50	\$233.99	\$200.17
Limited Service – 2023	\$159.14	\$160.31	\$206.75	\$177.46	\$250.14	\$274.21	\$261.66	\$262.11	\$225.55
	% Change from 2022				% Change from 2022				% Change from 2022
Full Service	16.6%	10.3%	15.7%	12.4%	10.3%	7.7%	1.8%	6.4%	5.7%
Limited Service	18.0%	15.2%	22.0%	17.7%	15.5%	13.9%	7.5%	12.0%	11.2%

	RevPAR								
	Jan	Feb	Mar	1Q	Apr	May	Jun	2Q	Jun 2023 YTD
Full Service – 2022	\$70.53	\$107.31	\$165.47	\$114.69	\$235.73	\$271.35	\$278.20	\$261.89	\$189.02
Full Service – 2023	\$148.42	\$160.00	\$220.07	\$176.32	\$272.50	\$303.88	\$287.98	\$288.27	\$232.18
Limited Service – 2022	\$62.39	\$75.84	\$117.22	\$85.61	\$170.57	\$196.11	\$203.87	\$190.26	\$138.49
Limited Service – 2023	\$106.97	\$114.13	\$165.23	\$129.21	\$209.16	\$232.16	\$224.00	\$221.81	\$175.05
	% Change from 2022				% Change from 2022				% Change from 2022
Full Service	110.4%	49.1%	33.0%	53.7%	15.6%	12.0%	3.5%	10.1%	22.8%
Limited Service	71.5%	50.5%	41.0%	50.9%	22.6%	18.4%	9.9%	16.6%	26.4%

Second Quarter 2023 Manhattan Lodging Index

By Affiliation

	Occupancy								
	Jan	Feb	Mar	1Q	Apr	May	Jun	2Q	Jun 2023 YTD
Chain Affiliated – 2022	37.8%	52.7%	69.2%	53.3%	79.2%	81.2%	84.2%	81.5%	67.6%
Chain Affiliated – 2023	66.6%	70.9%	80.6%	72.7%	83.4%	84.8%	85.9%	84.7%	78.7%
Independent – 2022	38.7%	51.3%	67.9%	52.7%	77.5%	80.5%	82.0%	80.0%	66.4%
Independent – 2023	64.5%	69.2%	76.5%	70.0%	80.8%	82.9%	82.8%	82.2%	76.0%
	% Change from 2022				% Change from 2022				% Change from 2022
Chain Affiliated	76.2%	34.5%	16.5%	36.4%	5.3%	4.4%	2.0%	3.9%	16.4%
Independent	66.7%	34.9%	12.7%	32.8%	4.3%	3.0%	1.0%	2.7%	14.3%

	ADR								
	Jan	Feb	Mar	1Q	Apr	May	Jun	2Q	Jun 2023 YTD
Chain Affiliated – 2022	\$182.53	\$195.06	\$234.51	\$209.72	\$291.13	\$327.36	\$325.69	\$315.22	\$274.19
Chain Affiliated – 2023	\$218.70	\$218.20	\$273.37	\$239.30	\$322.96	\$352.01	\$332.10	\$335.90	\$291.50
Independent – 2022	\$176.99	\$190.10	\$211.93	\$196.46	\$270.13	\$297.11	\$297.57	\$288.69	\$252.31
Independent – 2023	\$201.06	\$207.90	\$242.69	\$218.50	\$297.71	\$328.00	\$307.23	\$311.22	\$267.77
	% Change from 2022				% Change from 2022				% Change from 2022
Chain Affiliated	19.8%	11.9%	16.6%	14.1%	10.9%	7.5%	2.0%	6.6%	6.3%
Independent	13.6%	9.4%	14.5%	11.2%	10.2%	10.4%	3.2%	7.8%	6.1%

	RevPAR								
	Jan	Feb	Mar	1Q	Apr	May	Jun	2Q	Jun 2023 YTD
Chain Affiliated – 2022	\$69.07	\$102.80	\$162.26	\$111.82	\$230.50	\$265.91	\$274.21	\$257.01	\$185.40
Chain Affiliated – 2023	\$145.63	\$154.62	\$220.37	\$174.04	\$269.23	\$298.43	\$285.41	\$284.49	\$229.52
Independent – 2022	\$68.58	\$97.58	\$143.97	\$103.54	\$209.28	\$239.31	\$243.98	\$230.99	\$167.63
Independent – 2023	\$129.58	\$143.86	\$185.57	\$152.93	\$240.58	\$271.82	\$254.33	\$255.69	\$203.41
	% Change from 2022				% Change from 2022				% Change from 2022
Chain Affiliated	110.8%	50.4%	35.8%	55.6%	16.8%	12.2%	4.1%	10.7%	23.8%
Independent	88.9%	47.4%	28.9%	47.7%	15.0%	13.6%	4.2%	10.7%	21.4%

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